

## Early Mortgage Discharge Advantage

According to OBSI's (Ombudsman for Banking Services and Investments) 2018 Annual Report, mortgage prepayment penalties continue to be a leading consumer complaint. The EQB Evolution Suite mortgage discharge methodology is advantageous to borrowers pursuing a fixed rate mortgage, and could ultimately lead to cost savings for those who choose to pre-pay their mortgage before term completion<sup>1</sup>.

Below is a comparison of how EQB Evolution Suite and the Big Banks<sup>2</sup> calculate mortgage discharge (prepayment) penalties. The Big Banks incorporate posted rates into their calculations (4.64% for the 5 year term, and 3.74% for the 2 year term). These rates differ considerably from a borrower's contract rate (2.59%), resulting in a larger Interest Rate Differential (IRD<sup>3</sup>). The EQB Evolution Suite does not follow the same approach—our posted rates are closer to actual contract rates, thus resulting in a smaller IRD and lesser discharge penalty.

### Illustrative Example

		Big Bank	EQB Evolution Suite
<b>Original Mortgage on 5 Year</b> (May 24, 2016)	Contract Rate	2.59%	2.59%
	Original Term	5 Years	5 Years
	Posted 5 Year Rate	4.64% <sup>†</sup>	2.59%
	Implied Discount to Posted	2.05%	0%
<b>New Terms on 2 Year</b> (May 24, 2019)	Balance Remaining (Discharge Amount)	\$250,000	\$250,000
	Years Remaining in Mortgage Term	2 Years	2 Years
	Reference Rate (2 Year Posted)	3.74% <sup>‡</sup>	3.94%
<b>IRD Calculation</b>	Contract Rate	2.59%	2.59%
	Plus: Discount to Posted	2.05%	0%
	Less: Reference Rate (2 Year Posted)	(3.74%)	(3.94%)
	Interest Rate Differential (IRD)	0.9%	N/A*
<b>Penalty is Greater of 3 Months Interest or IRD</b>	IRD Penalty <sup>4</sup>	\$4,500	0
	3 Month Interest Penalty	\$1,619	\$1,619

The discharge penalty is substantially lower through the EQB Evolution Suite methodology due to a smaller IRD.

\*Since the contract rate (2.59%) is less than the 2 year reference rate (3.94%), the interest rate differential is 0.

Big Bank	\$4,500
Equitable Bank	\$1,619
	<b>EQB Savings of \$2,881</b>

## What are the primary differences?

	Big Bank	EQB Evolution Suite
Discharge Penalty calculated on total payment amount	✓	✓
Reference rate for Discharge Penalty (IRD) based on	Posted Rate	EQB Evolution Suite Rate
Reference term for Discharge Penalty (IRD) rounded	Up or Down	Down

<sup>1</sup> Most commonly, Prime mortgage borrowers elect for a fixed rate mortgage.

<sup>2</sup> Big Banks refers to the Big 5 Banks of Canada.

<sup>3</sup> The Interest rate differential (IRD) is a calculation used by lenders to determine the penalty resulting from mortgage prepayment/discharge.

<sup>4</sup> IRD Penalty (\$) = Discharge Amount x Years Remaining in Mortgage Term x IRD

<sup>†</sup> Posted 5 year rate extracted from ratehub.ca.

<sup>‡</sup> Median Reference rate (posted) during May 2019.

Subject to change without notice.